

## UNROCA original report

## Germany 2012

## Heavy Weapons - Exports

| Category(I-VII)                                | Final importer state | Number of Items | State of origin (if not exporter) | Intermediate location(s) (if any) | Description of Items                                  | Comments on the transfer             |
|--|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------------|
| <b>I. Battle tanks</b>                         | Brazil               | 26              |                                   |                                   | Leopard 1   |                                      |
| <b>I. Battle tanks</b>                         | Canada               | 6               |                                   |                                   | Leopard 2   | 2 Battle Tanks without Weapon System |
| <b>I. Battle tanks</b>                         | Singapore            | 4               |                                   |                                   | Leopard 2   |                                      |
| <b>I. Battle tanks</b>                         | Turkey               | 13              |                                   |                                   | Leopard 1   |                                      |
| <b>V. (a) Attack helicopters</b>               | Iraq                 | 8               |                                   |                                   | Attack helicopter EC 635                              |                                      |
| <b>VII. (a) Missiles and missile launchers</b> | Poland               | 24              |                                   |                                   | Missiles RBS 15 Mk3 including Missile Launcher RBS 15 |                                      |

## Heavy Weapons - Imports

| Category(I-VII)                                | Exporter state | Number of Items | State of origin (if not exporter) | Intermediate location(s) (if any) | Description of Items    | Comments on the transfer |
|--|----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>III. Large calibre artillery systems</b>    | Sweden         | 1               |                                   |                                   | Mortar 120 mm           | For testing purpose      |
| <b>VII. (a) Missiles and missile launchers</b> | Sweden         | 34              |                                   |                                   | Missile Launcher RBS 15 |                          |

## Heavy Weapons - Military holdings

| Category(I-VII)   | Number of Items | Description of Items   | Comments on the transfer   |
|---|-----------------|--|--|
| <b>I. Battle tanks</b>                                      | 815             | thereof 147 Leopard 1 and 668 Leopard 2  |  |
| <b>II. Armoured combat vehicles</b>                         | 2534            | thereof 1315 Marder, 434 Tpz-1 Fuchs, 97 GTK Boxer, 336 Wiesel, 50 Ozelot, 81 BV 206 S and 221 SPWg FENNEK                       |  |
| <b>III. Large calibre artillery systems</b>                 | 407             | thereof 10 FH M101, 2PzH M109, 174 PzH 2000, 124 Tampella and 97 MLRS  |  |
| <b>IV. (a) Combat aircraft</b>                              | 324             | thereof 187 Tornado, 89 EF-2000, 40 F-4 and 8 P-3C Orion   |  |
| <b>V. (a) Attack helicopters</b>                            | 180             | thereof 138 BO-105 PAH-1, 20 TIGER and 22 SEA LYNX   |  |
| <b>VI. Warships</b>   | 63              | thereof 15 Frigates, 5 Corvettes, 18 MCM Boats, 8 Fast Patrol Boats (PBFA), 13 Auxiliary Ships and 4 Submarines (SSK type U 212) | Out of 5 Corvettes only 2 have been in service 2012. (The other 3 have been put in service 1st quarter 2013) |
| <b>VII. (a) Missiles and missile launchers</b>              | 3511            |  |  |
| <b>VII. (b) Man-Portable Air-Defence Systems (MANPADS).</b> | 835             | STINGER  |  |

## Heavy Weapons - Procurement through national production

| Category(I-VII)                                | Number of Items | Description of Items                            | Comments on the transfer  |
|--|-----------------|---|---|
| <b>II. Armoured combat vehicles</b>            | 69              | thereof 36 GTK Boxer GTFz and 33 GTK Boxer FÜFz |   |
| <b>III. Large calibre artillery systems</b>    | 2               | thereof 2 Tampella                              |   |
| <b>IV. (a) Combat aircraft</b>                 | 17              | thereof 17 EF-2000 (Eurofighter)                |   |
| <b>V. (a) Attack helicopters</b>               | 9               | thereof 9 UH Tiger                              | (6 NH90 are not yet being listed as they are still undergoing research and development) |
| <b>VII. (a) Missiles and missile launchers</b> | 19              | thereof 19 RBS 15 Mk3                           |   |

#### Related policies

#### Small Arms Exports

| Category                      | Final Importer state | Number of Items | State of origin (if not exporter) | Intermediate location(s) (if any) | Description of Items | Comments on the transfer |
|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>2. Rifles and carbines</b> | Bulgaria             | 50              |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>2. Rifles and carbines</b> | Canada               | 9000            |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>2. Rifles and carbines</b> | Czech Rep.           | 1000            |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>2. Rifles and carbines</b> | India                | 50              |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>2. Rifles and carbines</b> | Japan                | 2               |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>2. Rifles and carbines</b> | Philippines          | 1               |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>2. Rifles and carbines</b> | Montenegro           | 4               |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b>    | Australia            | 3               |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b>    | Belgium              | 70              |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b>    | Brazil               | 10              |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b>    | Canada               | 34              |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b>    | Czech Rep.           | 175             |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b>    | Denmark              | 21              |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b>    | Finland              | 50              |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b>    | France               | 60              |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b>    | Hungary              | 203             |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b>    | India                | 12957           |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |

|                            |                      |      |  |  |  |                                |
|----------------------------|----------------------|------|--|--|--|--------------------------------|
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Indonesia            | 569  |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Italy                | 25   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Japan                | 4    |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Luxembourg           | 15   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Netherlands          | 16   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Norway               | 2096 |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Oman                 | 3    |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Philippines          | 60   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Poland               | 24   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Portugal             | 30   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Qatar                | 4    |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Romania              | 20   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Saudi Arabia         | 3    |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Spain                | 190  |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Sweden               | 10   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Switzerland          | 109  |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | United Arab Emirates | 50   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | United Kingdom       | 36   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | United States        | 1071 |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>3. Sub-machine guns</b> | Montenegro           | 16   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | Afghanistan          | 54   |  |  |  | UN-Mission and Swedish Embassy |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | Australia            | 31   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | Austria              | 1    |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | Brazil               | 566  |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | Canada               | 48   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | Chile                | 4    |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | Czech Rep.           | 16   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | France               | 645  |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | India                | 2    |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | Indonesia            | 350  |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | Japan                | 94   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | Rep. of Korea        | 15   |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | Latvia               | 550  |  |  |  |                                |
| <b>4. Assault rifles</b>   | Malaysia             | 6    |  |  |  |                                |

| 4. Assault rifles     | Netherlands          | 2    |  |  |  |  |
|-----------------------|----------------------|------|--|--|--|--|
| 4. Assault rifles     | Norway               | 4007 |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | Oman                 | 1002 |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | Philippines          | 190  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | Poland               | 121  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | Qatar                | 1    |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | Saudi Arabia         | 1    |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | Singapore            | 4    |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | Slovenia             | 1    |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | Spain                | 304  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | Sweden               | 380  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | Switzerland          | 13   |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | United Arab Emirates | 805  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | United Kingdom       | 32   |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | United States        | 5350 |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Assault rifles     | Montenegro           | 55   |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Light machine guns | Belgium              | 1    |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Light machine guns | Brunei Darussalam    | 1    |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Light machine guns | Chile                | 76   |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Light machine guns | Oman                 | 1    |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Light machine guns | Philippines          | 2    |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Light machine guns | Saudi Arabia         | 1    |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Light machine guns | Spain                | 7    |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Light machine guns | Sweden               | 1    |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Light machine guns | Switzerland          | 1    |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Light machine guns | Turkey               | 168  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Light machine guns | United Kingdom       | 601  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. Light machine guns | United States        | 2    |  |  |  |  |

### Light Weapons Exports

| Category  | Final Importer state | Number of Items | State of origin (if not exporter) | Intermediate location(s) (if any) | Description of Items | Comments on the transfer |
|---|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Austria              | 2               |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Brazil               | 40              |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Canada               | 98              |                                   |                                   |                      |                          |

|   |                |       |  |  |  |  |
|---|----------------|-------|--|--|--|--|
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Chile          | 1     |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Denmark        | 1     |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Finland        | 63    |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | France         | 89    |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Italy          | 4     |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Japan          | 43    |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Latvia         | 40    |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Netherlands    | 96    |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Norway         | 29    |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Poland         | 2     |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Portugal       | 2     |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | Spain          | 387   |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | United Kingdom | 1017  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. Hand-held under-barrel and mounted grenade launchers | United States  | 13488 |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Recoilless rifles                                    | Singapore      | 6000  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. Recoilless rifles                                    | United Kingdom | 2000  |  |  |  |  |

#### Small Arms Imports

#### Light Weapons Import

#### National criterion to determine when a transfer takes effect

- Departure of equipment from the exporter's territory
- Arrival of equipment in the importer's territory

#### Views on the future operation of the Register

Referring to UNGA Resolution 66/39 "Transparency in Armaments", in particular to the operative paragraph 5 (a): "5. Reaffirms its decision, with a view to further development of the Register, to keep the scope of and participation in the Register under review and, to that end: (a) Recalls its request to Member States to provide the Secretary-General with their views on the continuing operation of the Register and its further development and on transparency measures related to weapons of mass destruction;" Germany would like to make the following comments: The UN Register of Conventional Arms has proved to be one of the few and effective global transparency measures. Germany strongly supports this instrument and has regularly reported to the Secretary General. Germany has also encouraged states to report in a comprehensive manner, including on Small Arms and Light Weapons. Germany believes that the inclusion of reporting on Small Arms and Light Weapons as a mandatory category of the UN Register would enhance in a substantive way the usefulness of this instrument. In many parts of the world, Small Arms and Light Weapons (SALW) are the main factor of instability, often exceeding heavy weaponry as a stability challenge. In particular in Africa, it is small arms rather than heavy weaponry fueling regional as well as internal conflicts. The Group of Governmental Experts that convened according to UNGA Resolutions 57/75, 60/226 and 63/69 and 66/39 in

cluding regional as well as internal conflicts. The Groups of Governmental Experts that convened according to UNGA resolutions 57/73, 60/226 and 63/69 and 66/39 in 2003, 2006, 2009 and 2013 respectively all debated on the possibility to include SALW into the register. With the adoption of a universal treaty on the global trade in arms (Arms Trade Treaty - ATT), the register will serve as a reference at the moment of the entry into force of this treaty. As the ATT includes in its scope small arms and light weapons, including small arms and light weapons in the register as well seems even more pertinent. Germany is concerned about the declining number of reports submitted to the Secretary General since the beginning of last decade. Germany believes that a renewed effort should be made to strengthen the universal use of this instrument of transparency and trust building, including by submitting "NIL" reports. In this context, Germany welcomes the new online reporting mechanism established by UNODA. In view of the dynamic technological progress and the resulting changes regarding shape, operation and nature of conventional weapons, Germany regards it as essential to allow for a flexible and proper evolution of the Register. Due to the recommendations of the respective Groups of Governmental Experts, the Register was developed further since its existence. However, Germany believes that technology has evolved even faster in this period, allowing for the emergence of new weaponry, potent enough to have an impact on overall military effectiveness, but without being properly reflected in the Register. Therefore, we believe that it is time for a more fundamental debate on the nature of the categories, in particular with regard to a further technological acceleration in the future.

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